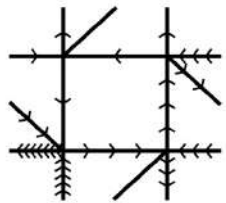
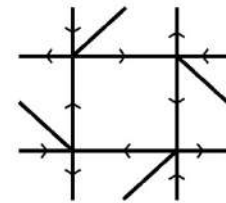
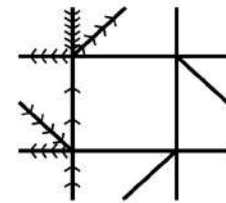
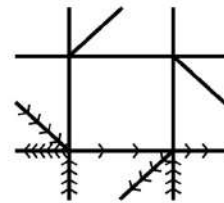
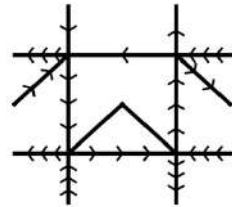
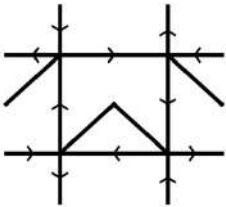
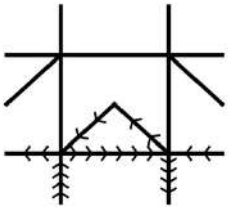
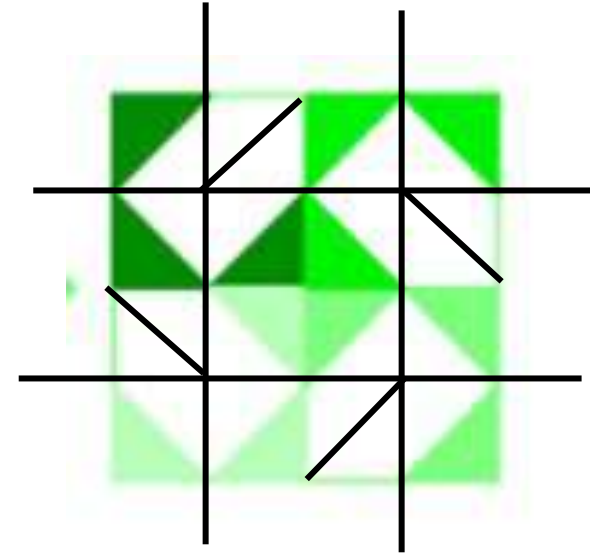
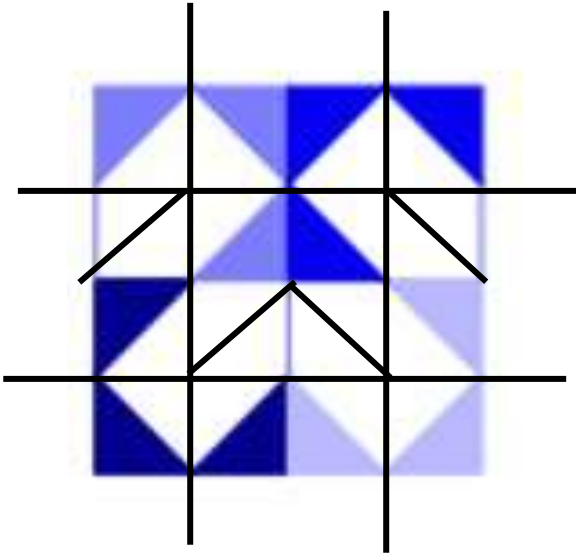


This course: *Focus on shape-changing metamaterials*

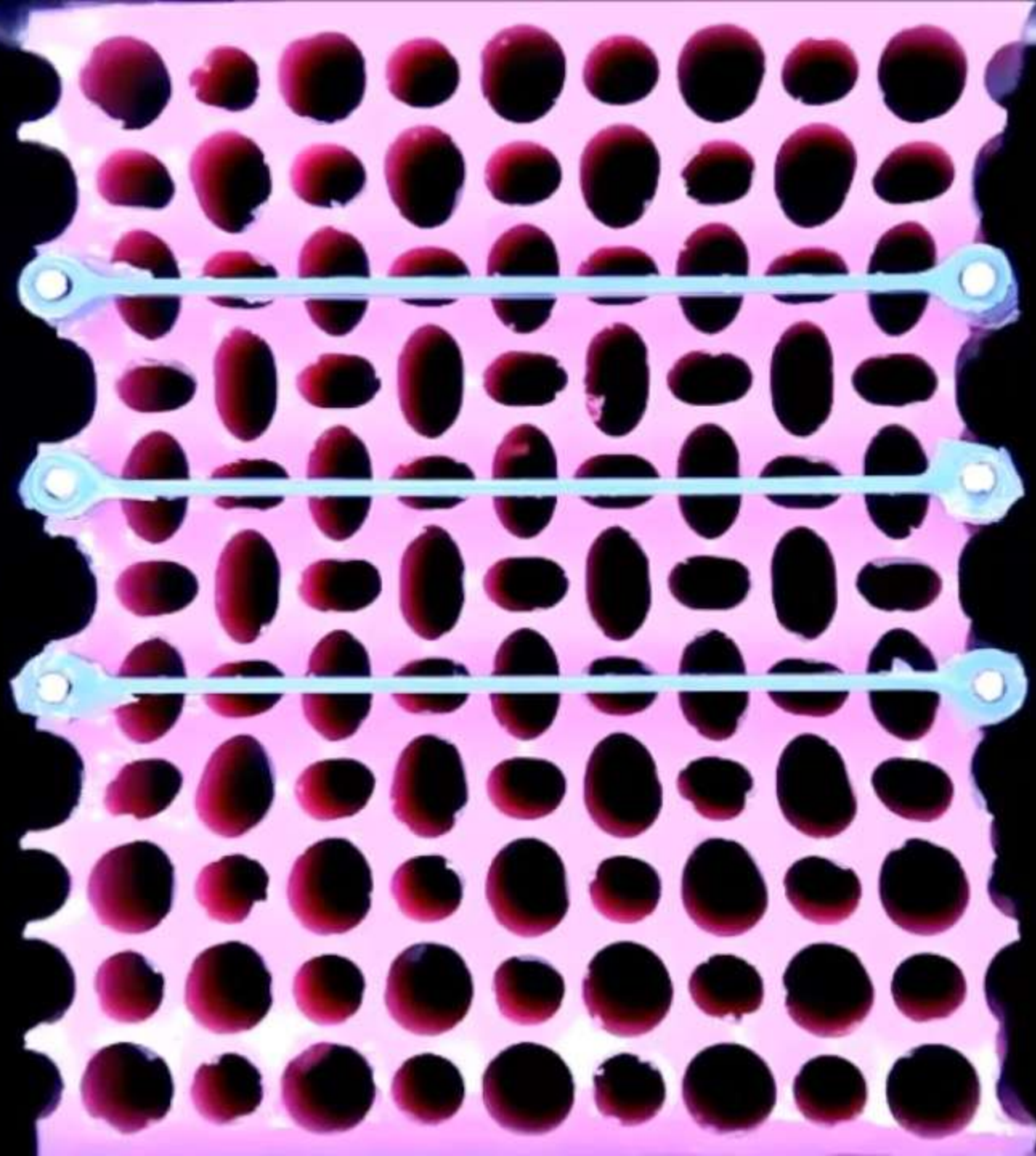
1. Intuitive examples and tool to characterize metamaterials
(Tuesday)
2. Designing metamaterial using combinatorics (Wednesday)
- 3. Beyond the linear response, beyond the unit cell (today)**
4. Active metamaterials (Friday)

Exercise of yesterday



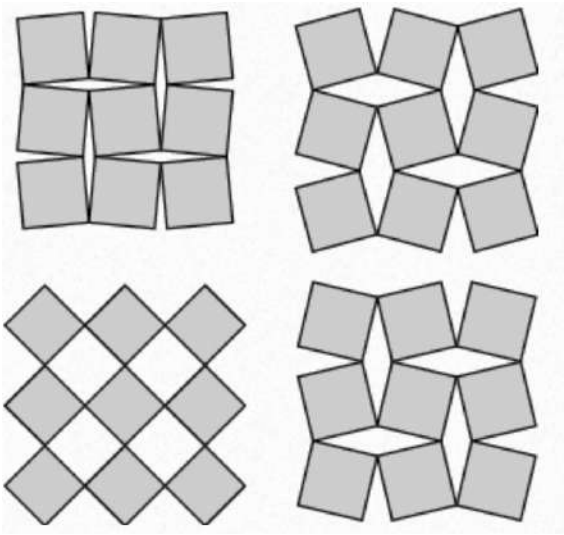
This course: *Focus on shape-changing metamaterials*

1. Intuitive examples and tool to characterize metamaterials
(Tuesday)
2. Designing metamaterial using combinatorics (Wednesday)
- 3 **Beyond the linear response,** beyond the unit cell (today)
4. Active metamaterials (Friday)

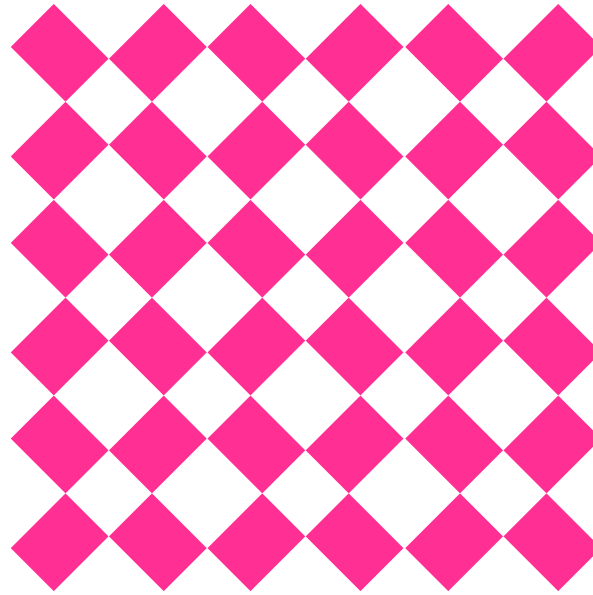




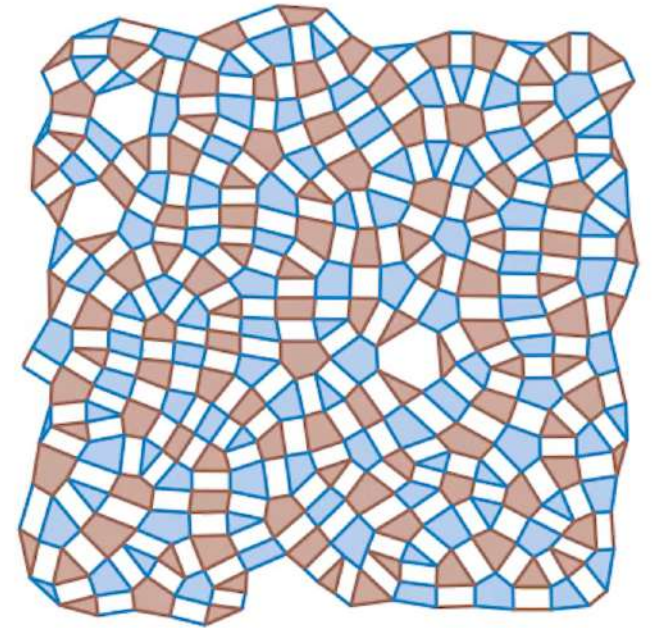
Mechanisms



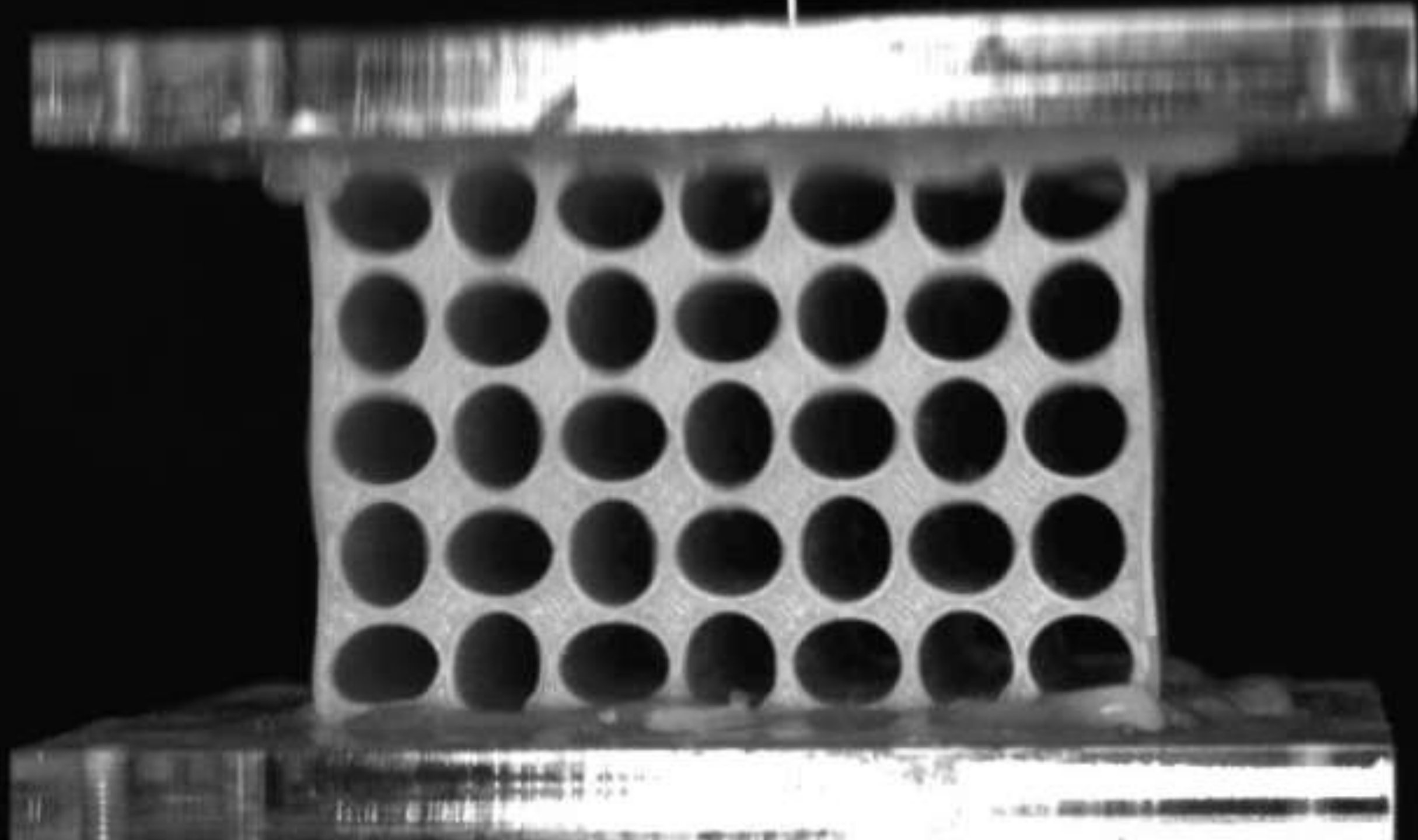
Grima and Evans Mat. Sc. 2000



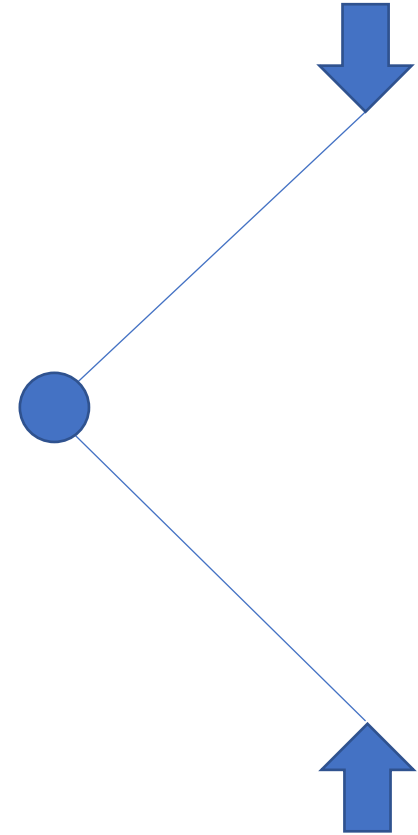
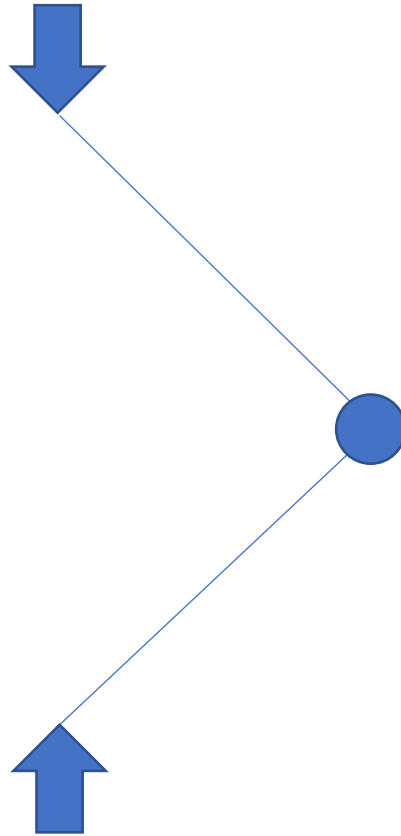
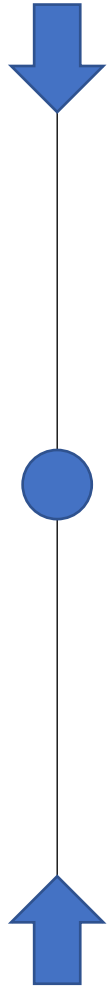
Florijn et al. PRL 2014



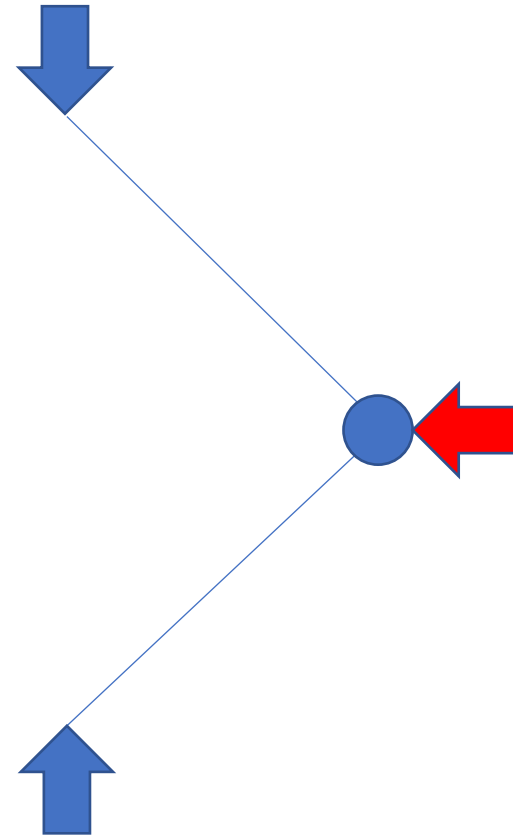
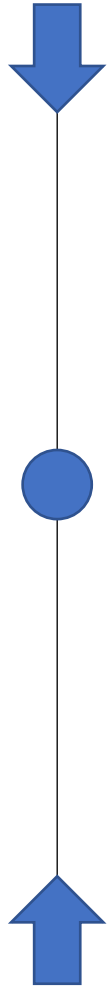
Acuna et al. Comms. Phys. 2022



Dressed mechanisms

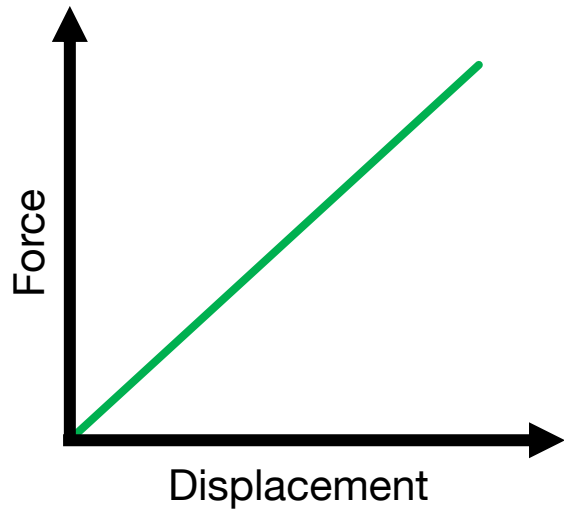
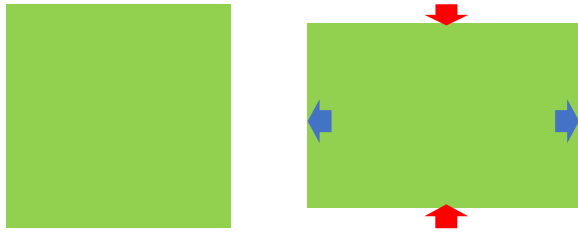


Dressed mechanisms

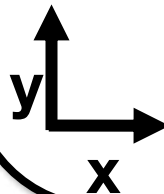
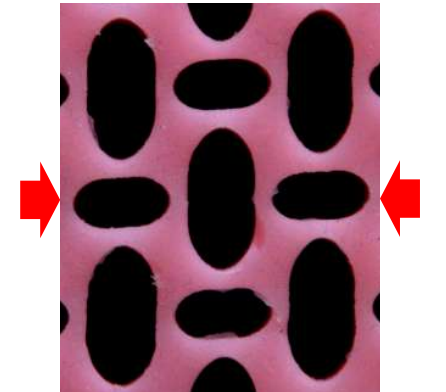
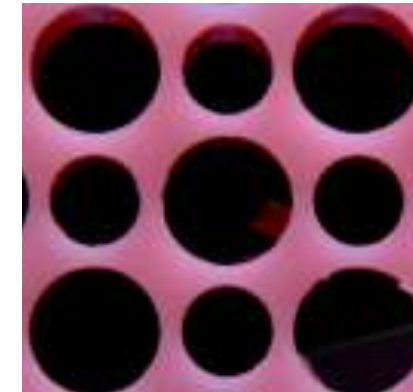
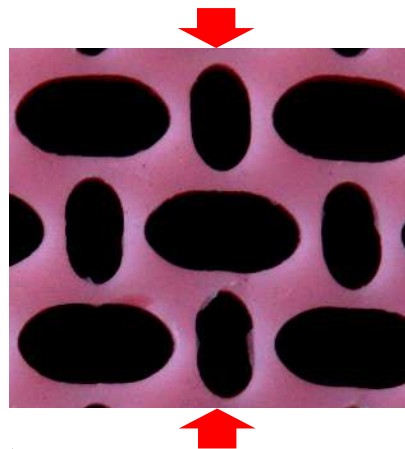
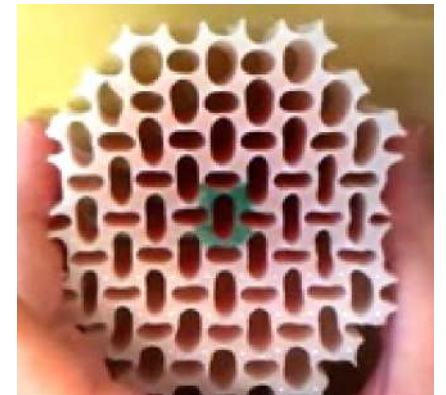
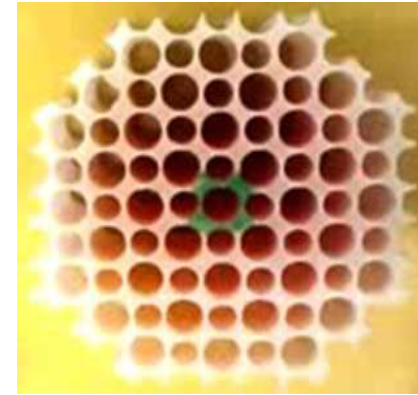
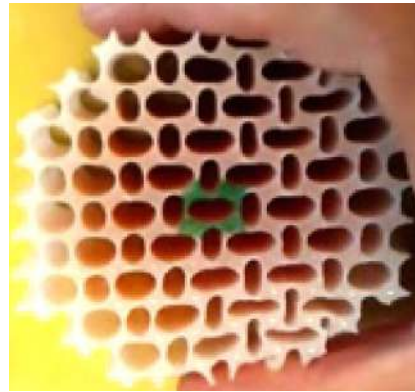


Programmability

Linear Elasticity

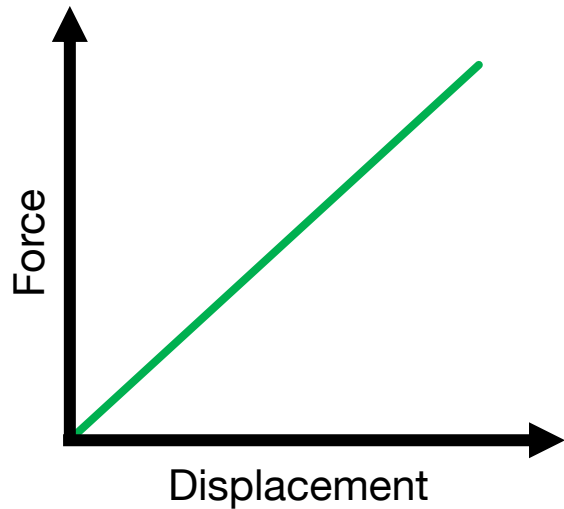
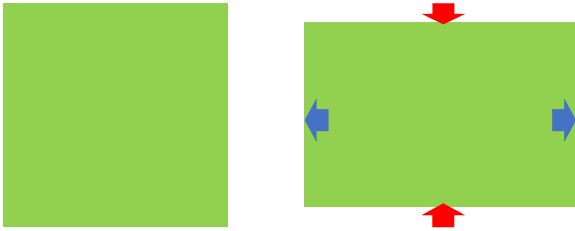


Asymmetry -> Control Nonlinear Response

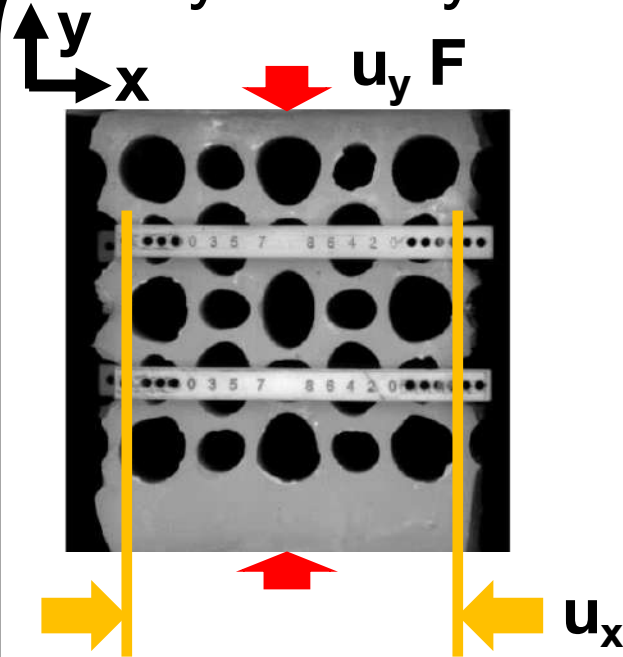


Programmability

Linear Elasticity

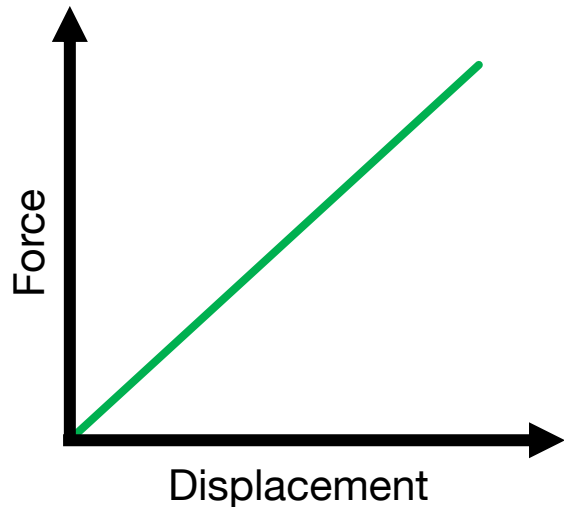
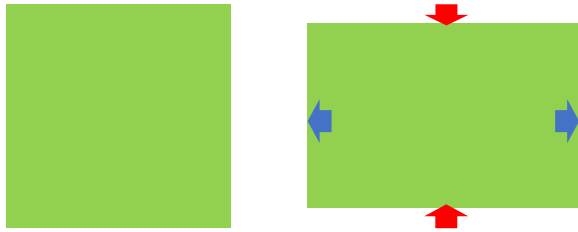


Asymmetry -> Control Nonlinear Response

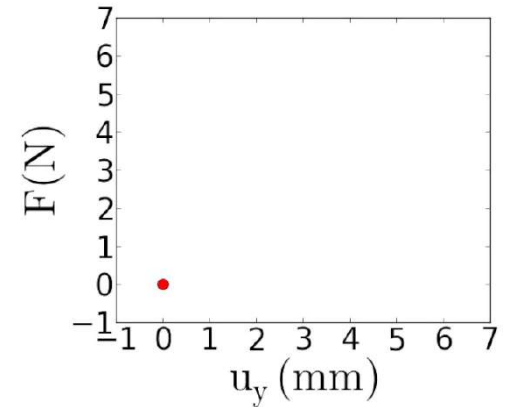
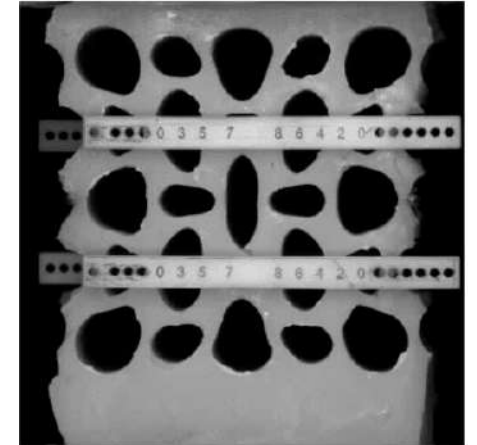
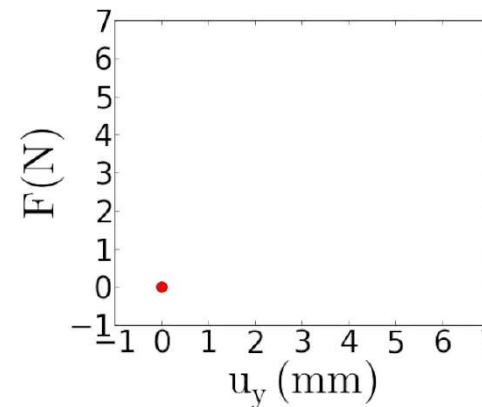
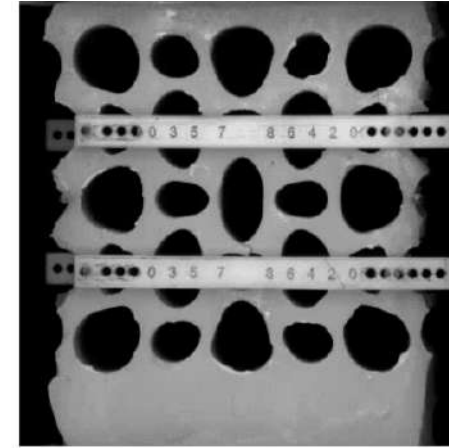
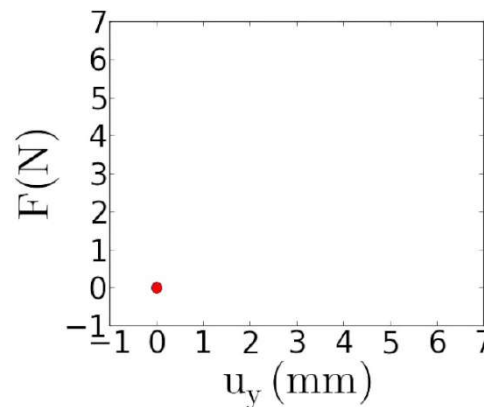
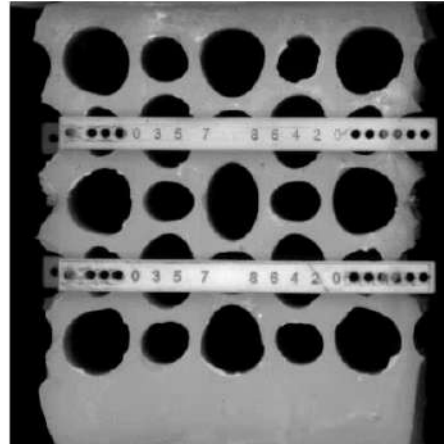


Programmability

Linear Elasticity

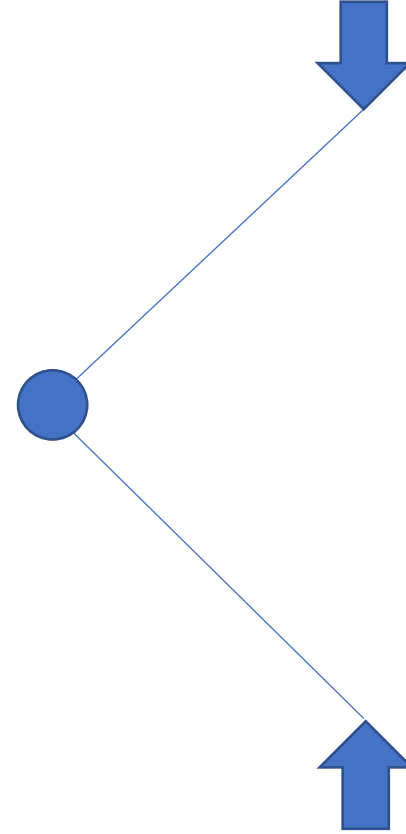
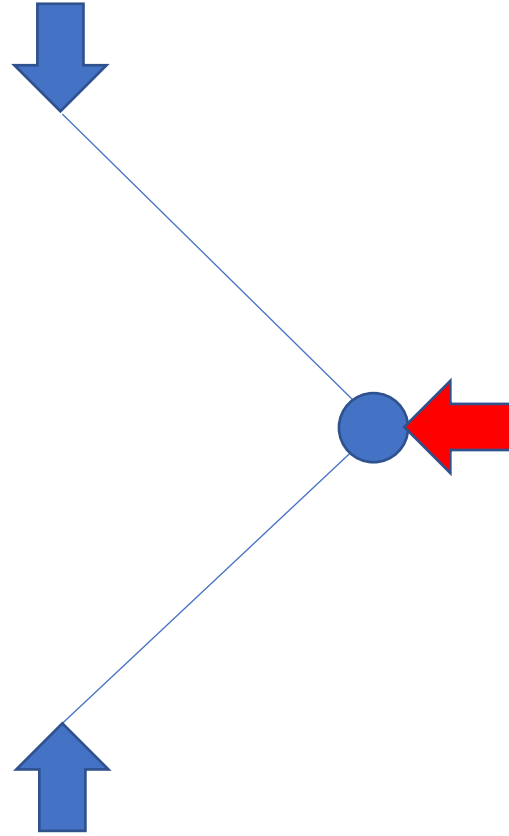


Asymmetry $\rightarrow$ Control Nonlinear Response



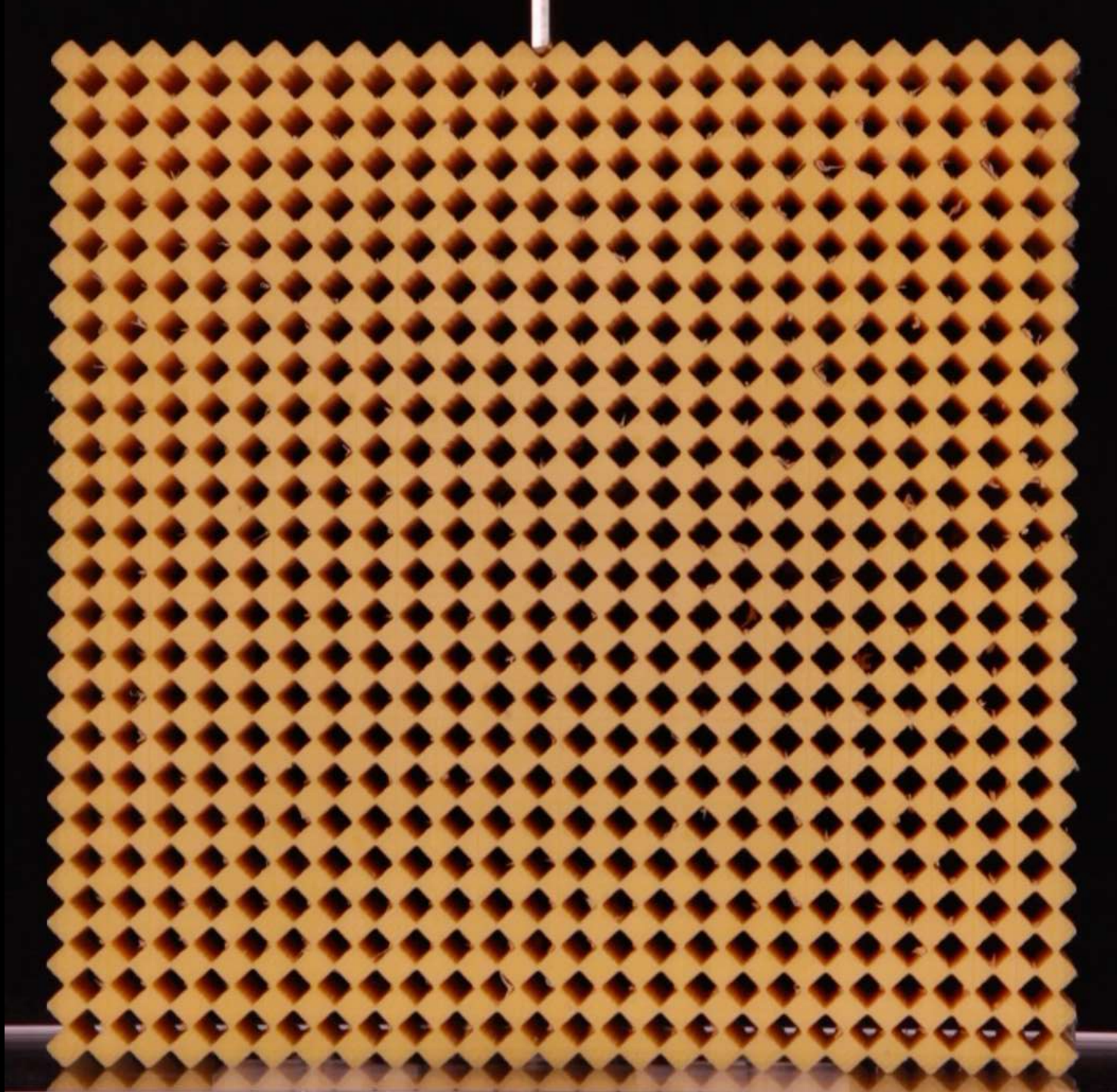
Florijn, Coulais, van Hecke (2014) **Phys. Rev. Lett.**
(2016) **Soft Matter**

Dressed mechanisms



This course: *Focus on shape-changing metamaterials*

1. Intuitive examples and tool to characterize metamaterials
(Tuesday)
2. Designing metamaterial using combinatorics (Wednesday)
3. **Beyond the linear response, beyond the unit cell** (today)
4. Active metamaterials (Friday)



Coulais, Kettenis and van Hecke
Nat Phys 2018

Deformations: Conformal maps

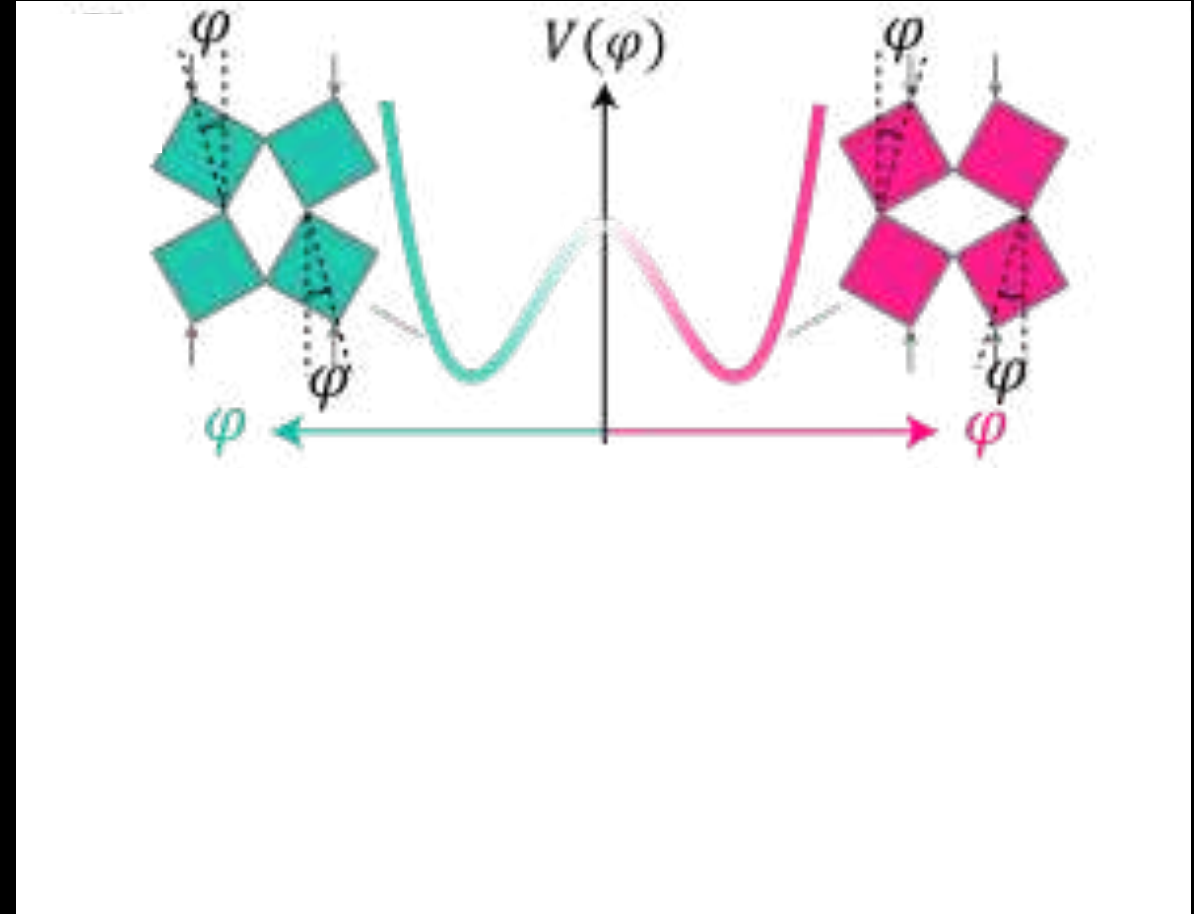
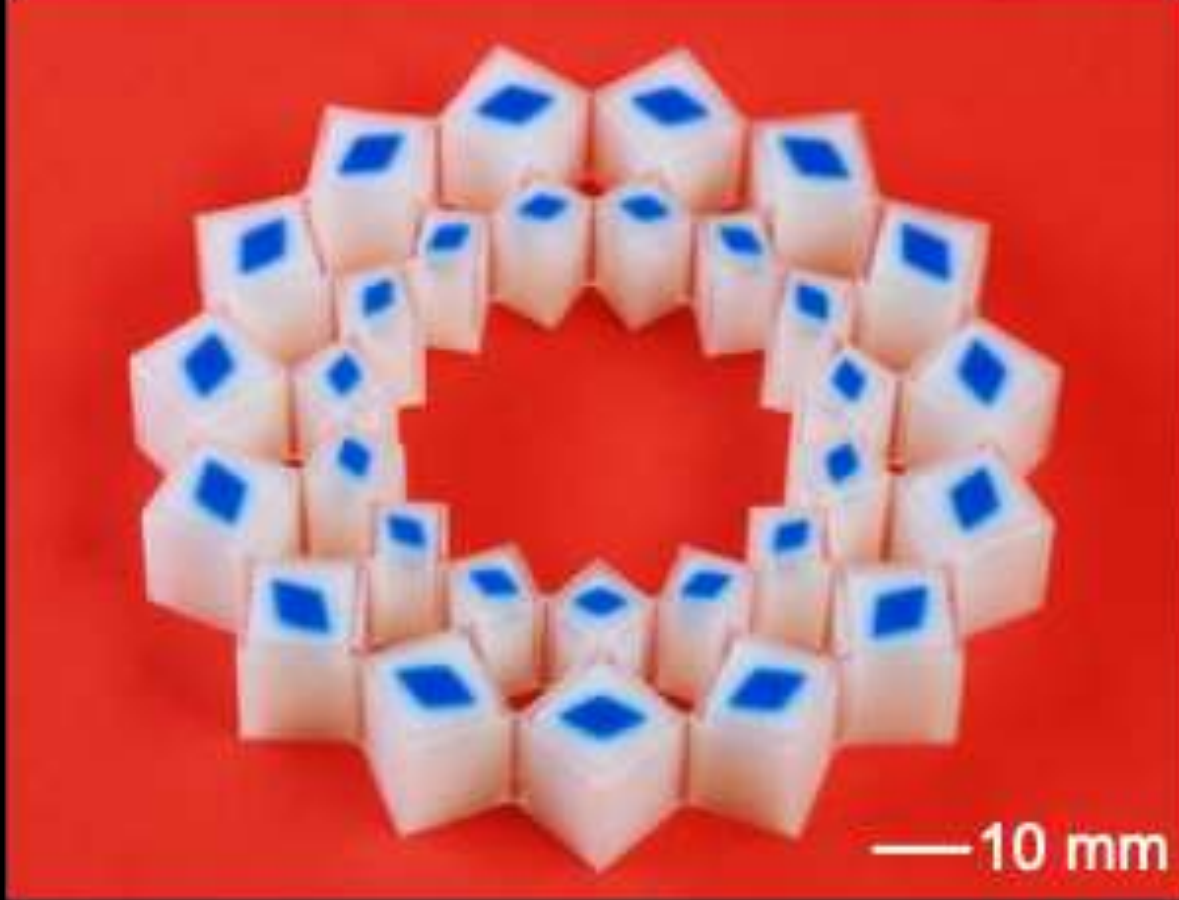


$$E = \int d^2\mathbf{r} \frac{1}{2} \left[\frac{\ell^2}{a^2} M(\alpha) + a^2 \tilde{M}(\alpha) |\nabla \alpha|^2 \right]$$

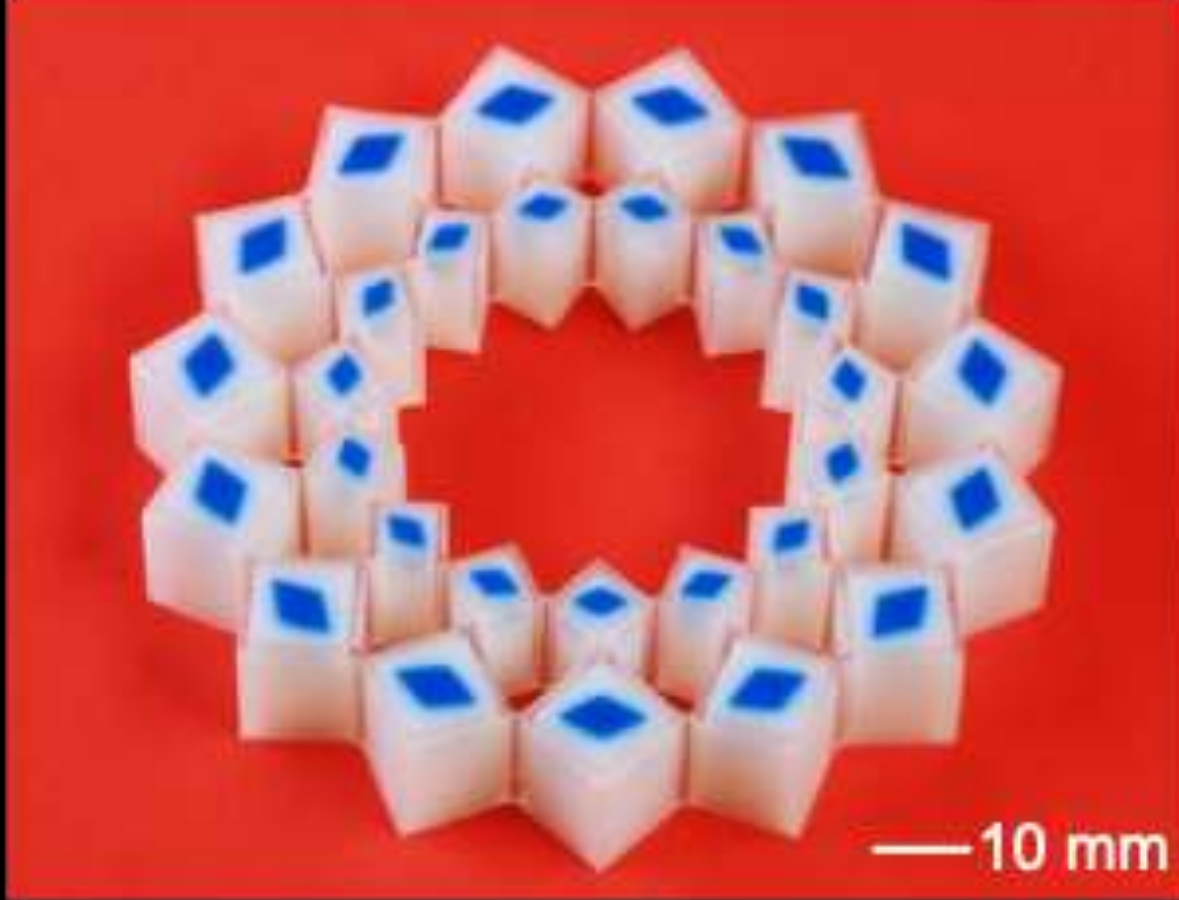
This course: *Focus on shape-changing metamaterials*

1. Intuitive examples and tool to characterize metamaterials
(Tuesday)
2. Designing metamaterial using combinatorics (Wednesday)
3. **Beyond the linear response, beyond the unit cell** (today)
4. Active metamaterials (Friday)

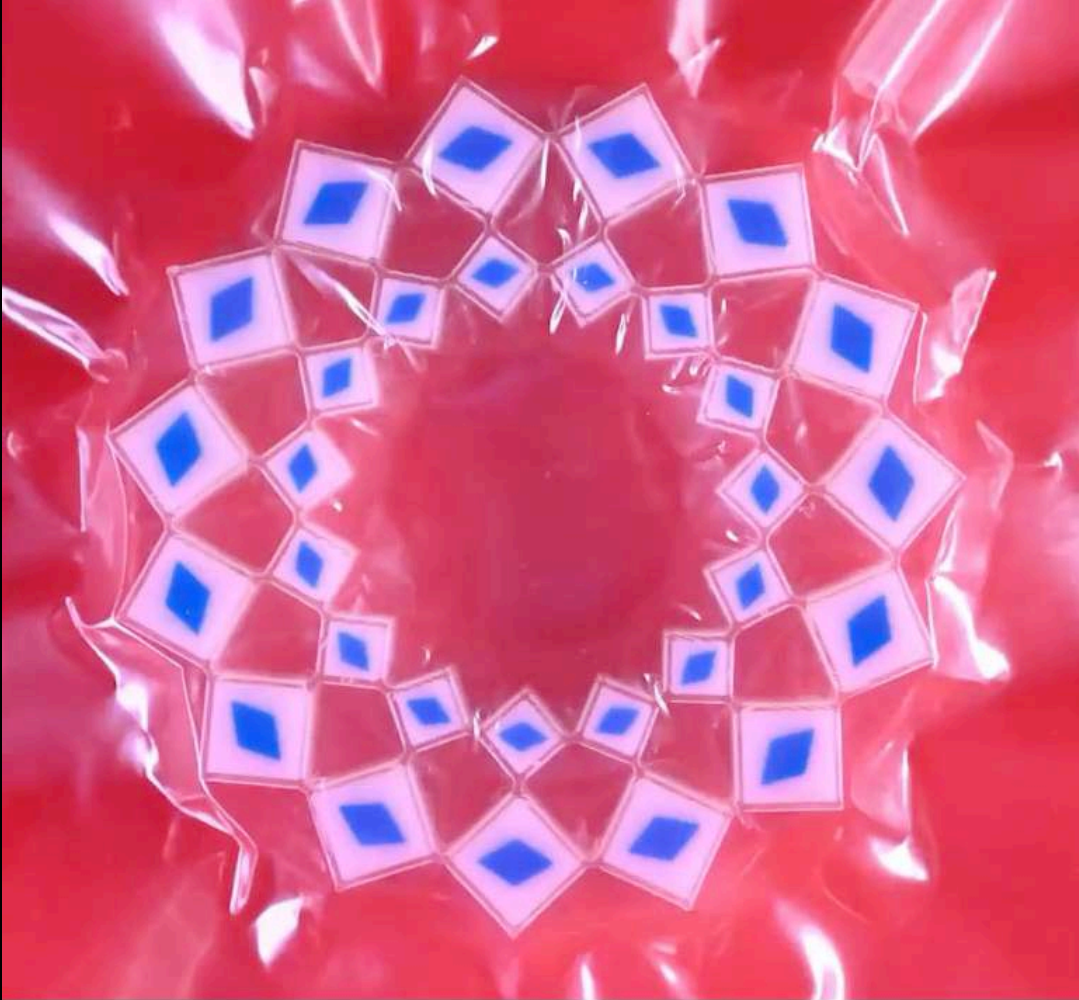
Buckling of frustrated metamaterials



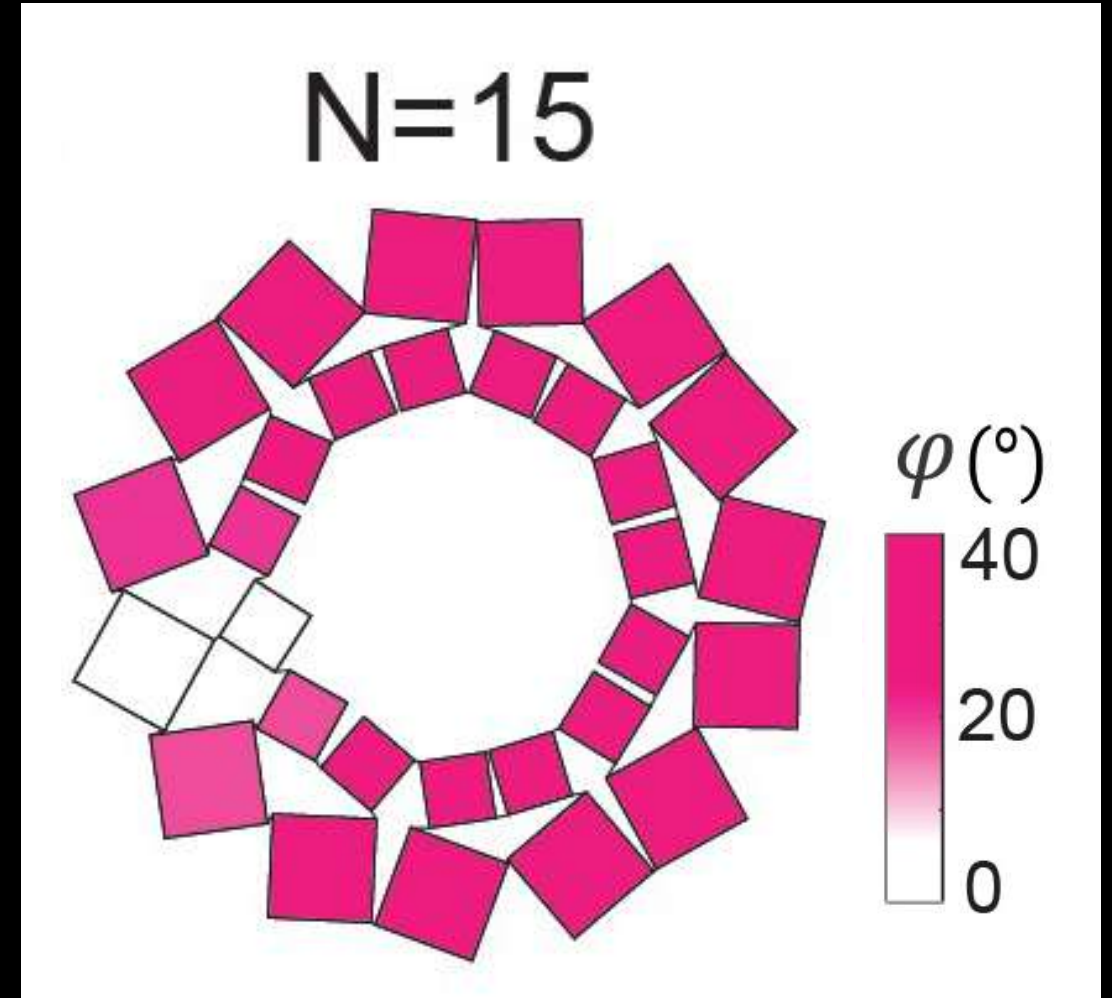
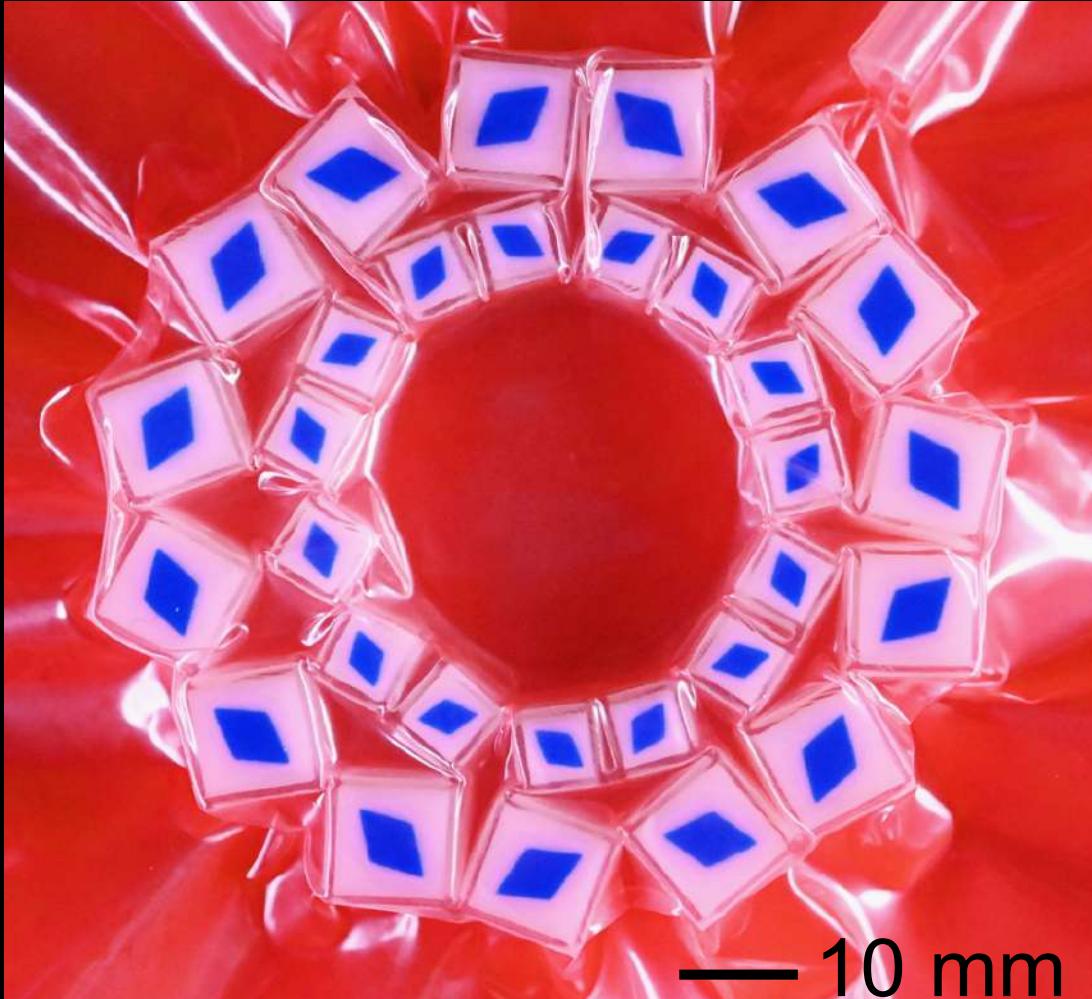
Buckling of frustrated metamaterials



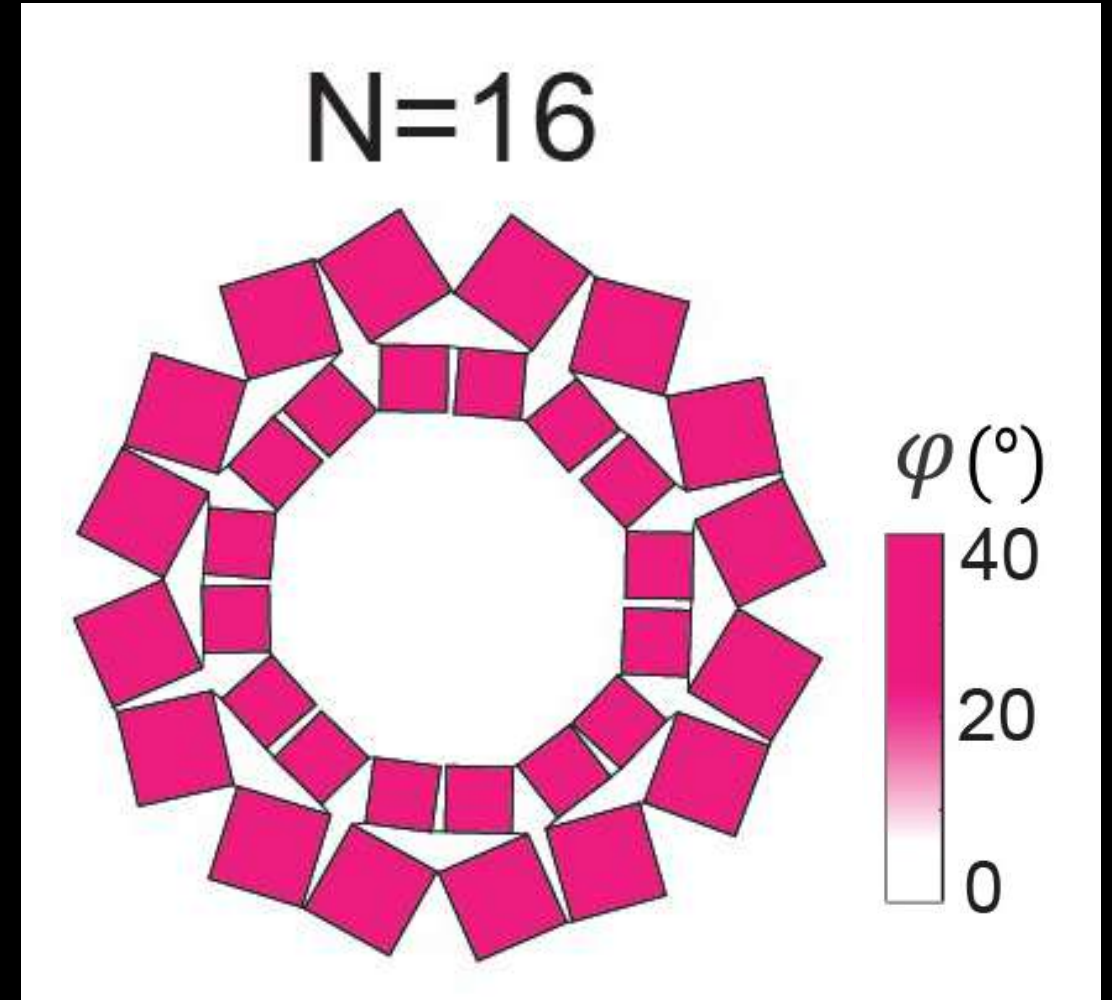
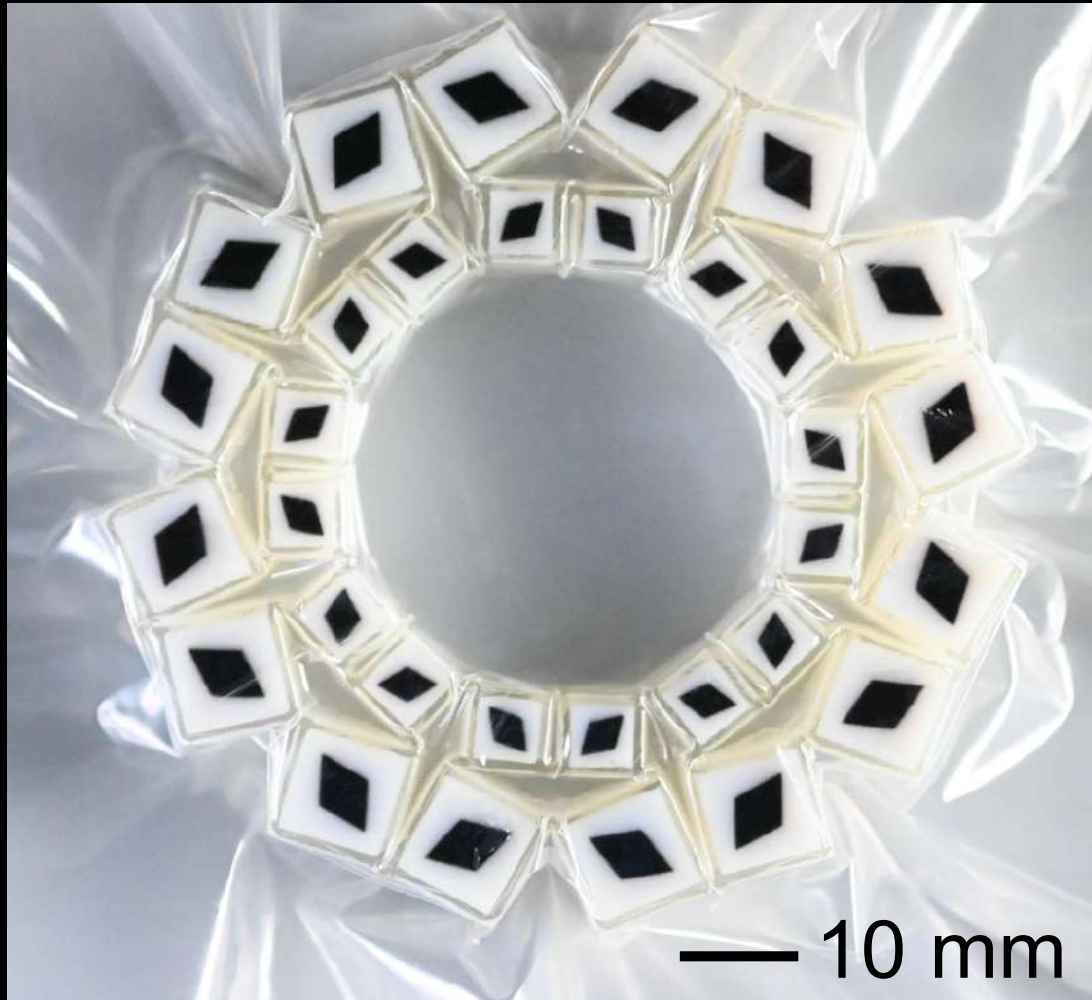
Buckling of frustrated metamaterials



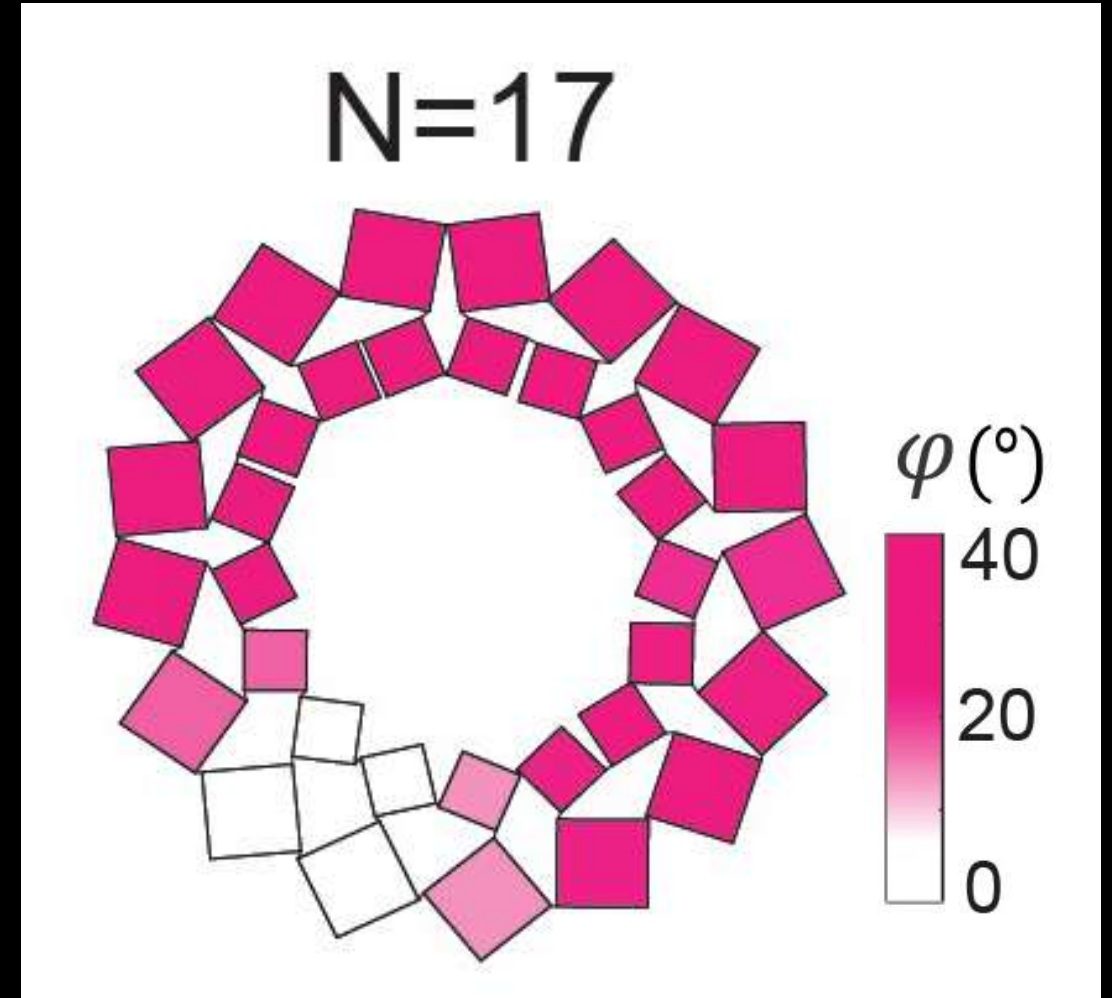
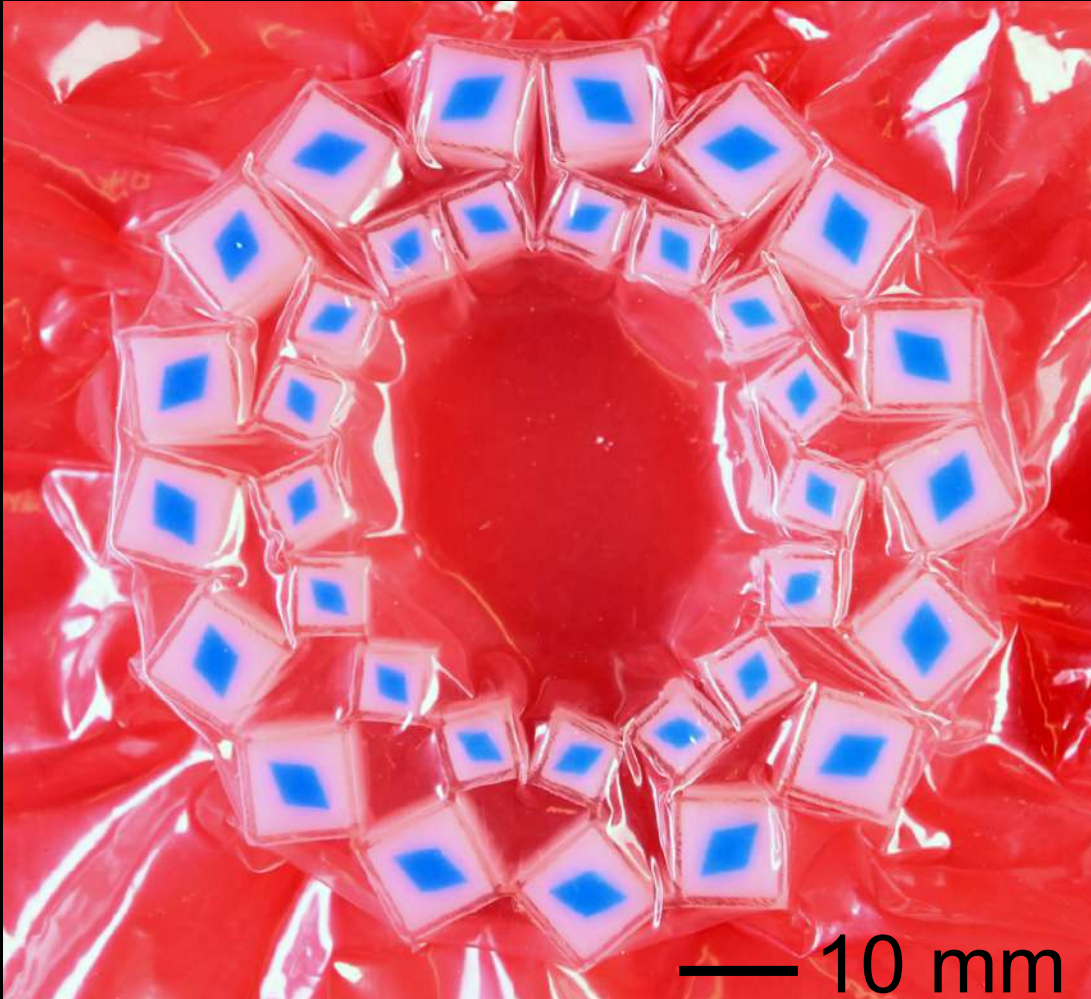
Buckling of frustrated metamaterials



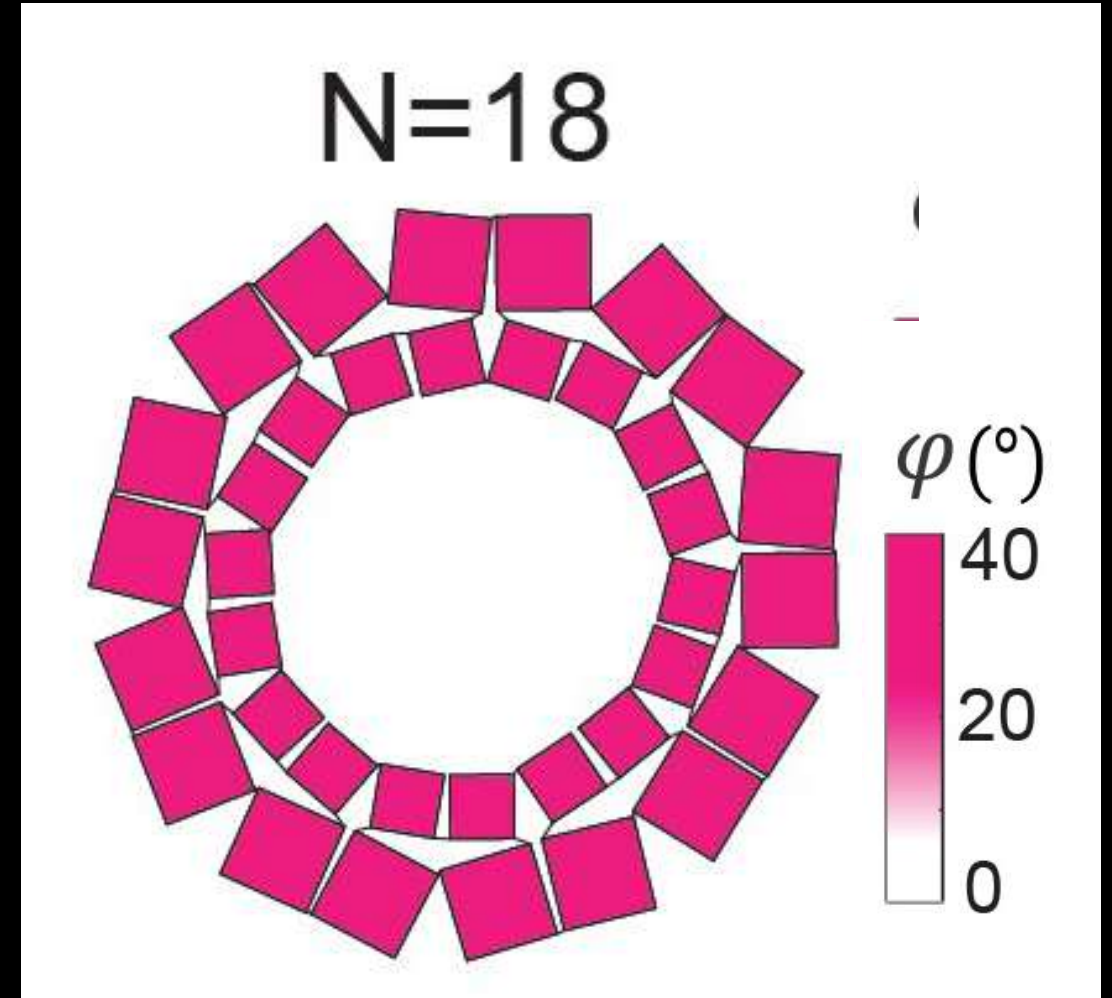
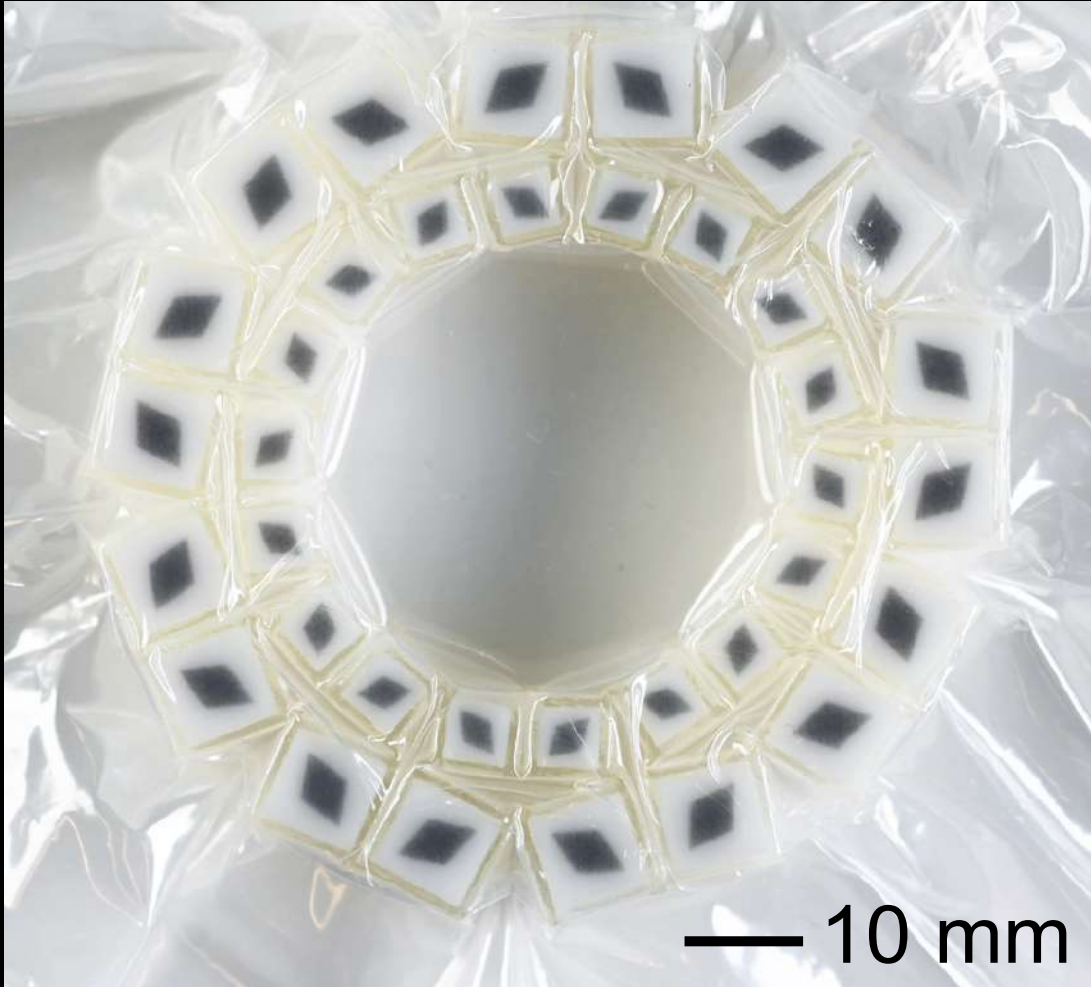
Buckling of frustrated metamaterials



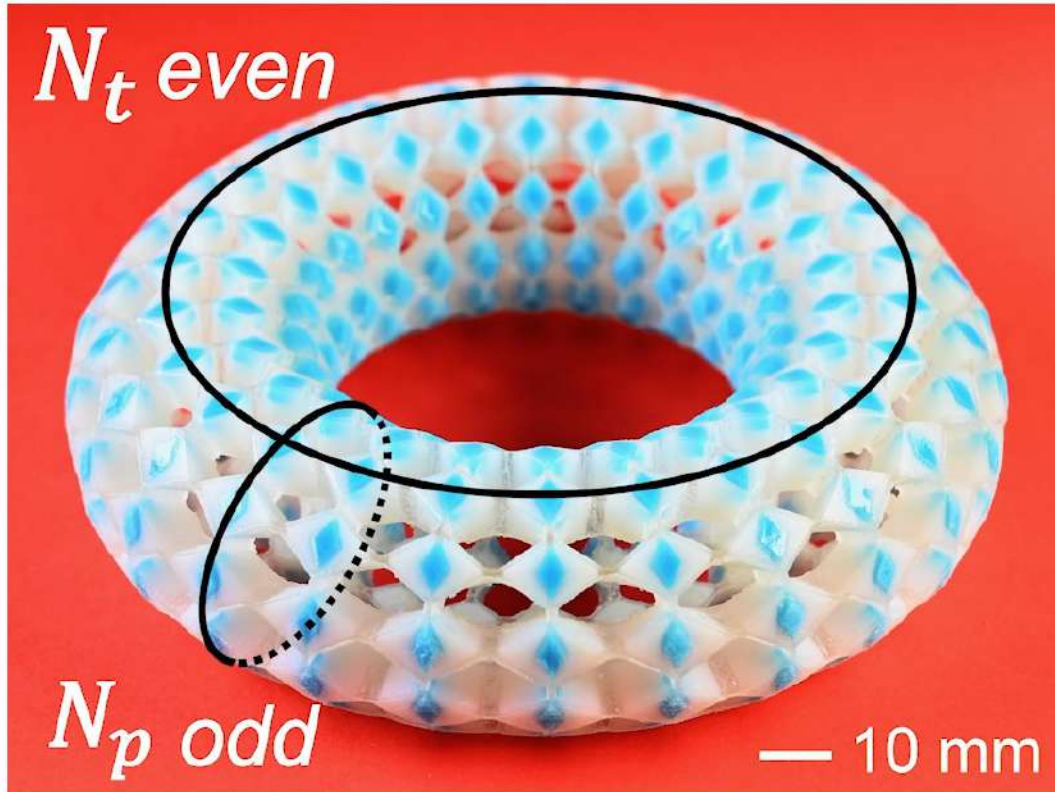
Buckling of frustrated metamaterials

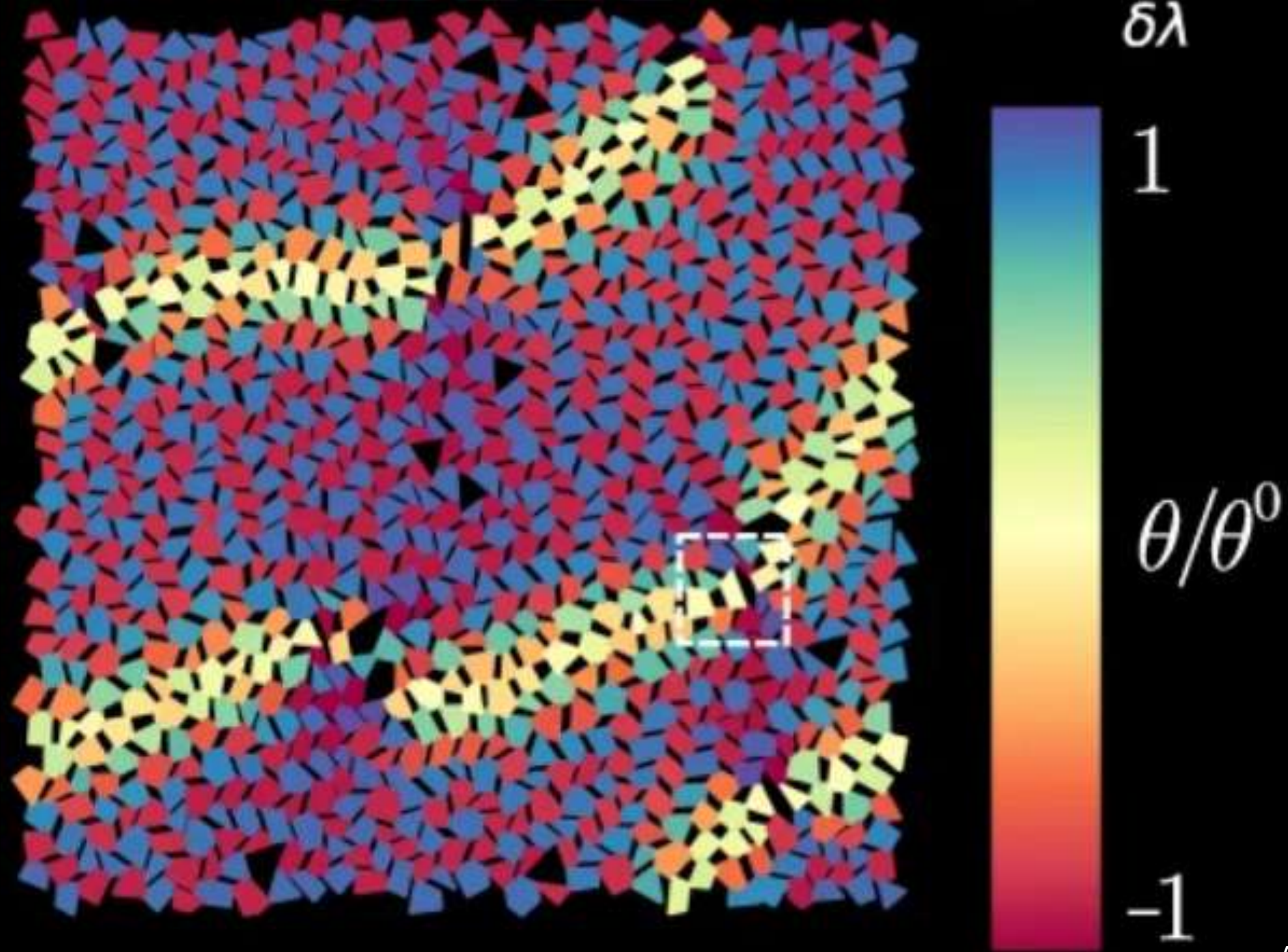


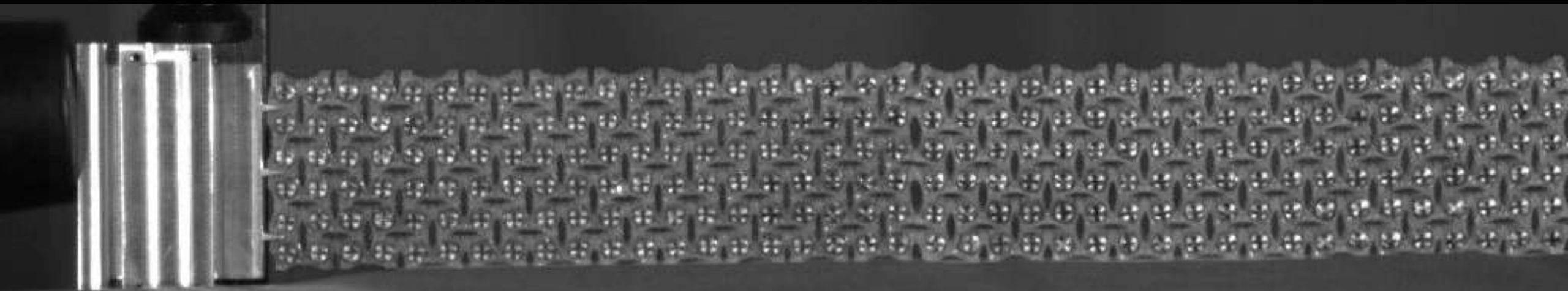
Buckling of frustrated metamaterials



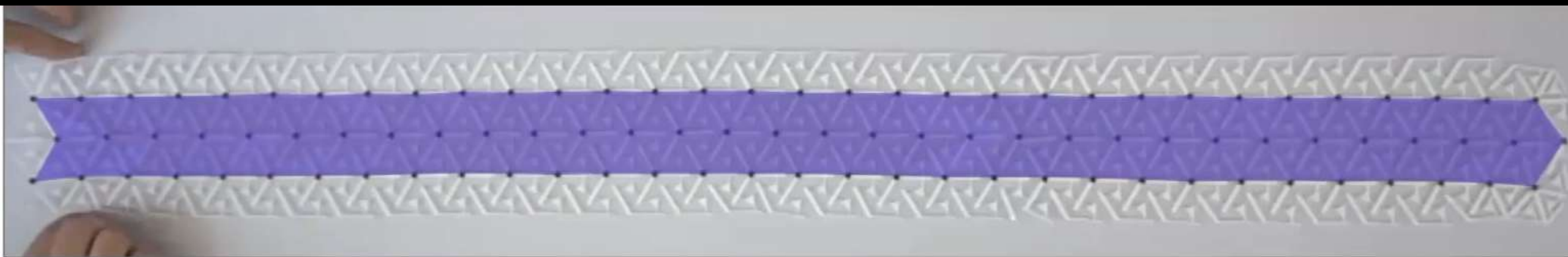
Even-odd metatorus





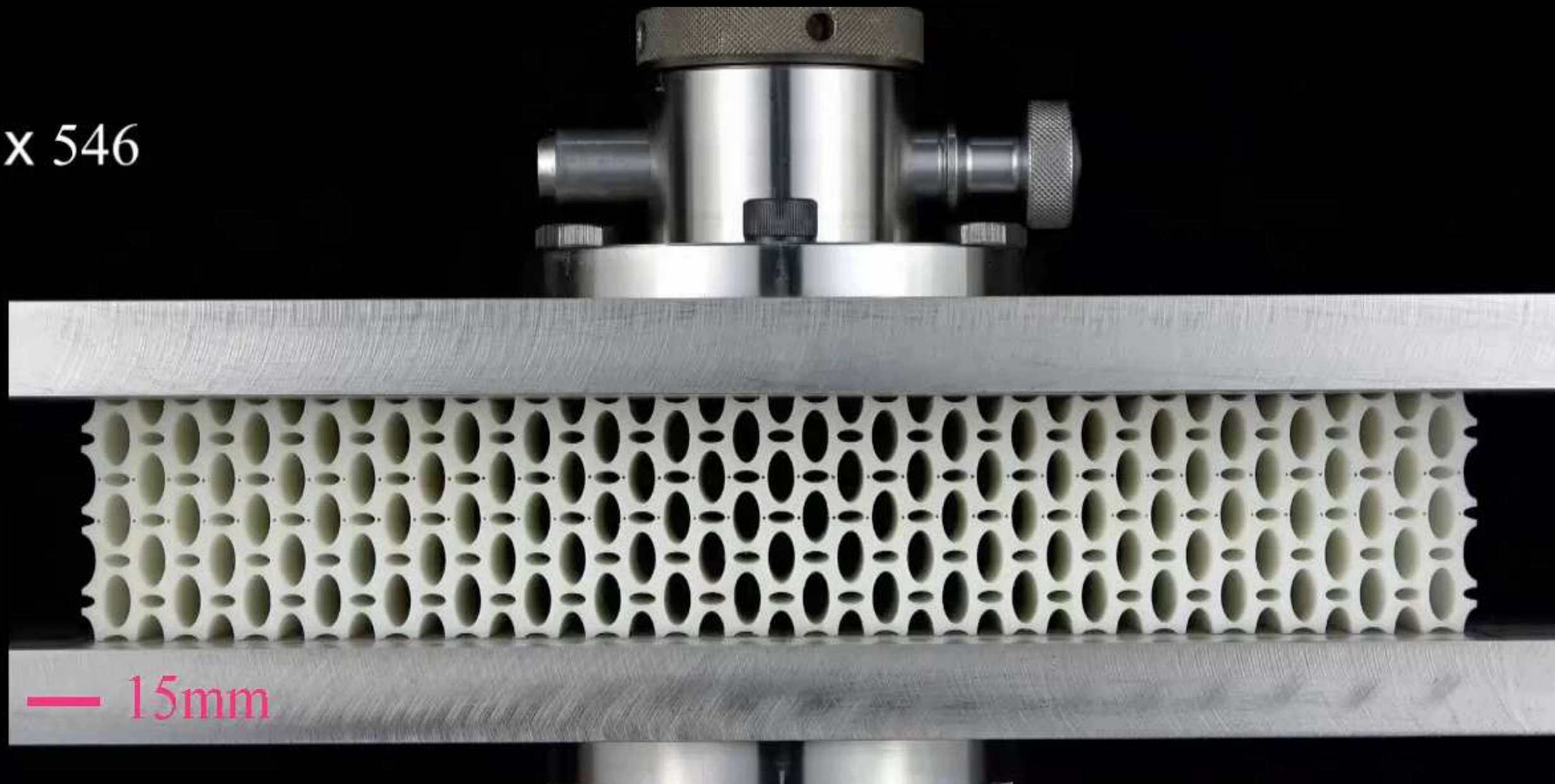


Raney et al. (2017) **PRL**



Jin et al. (2020) **PNAS**

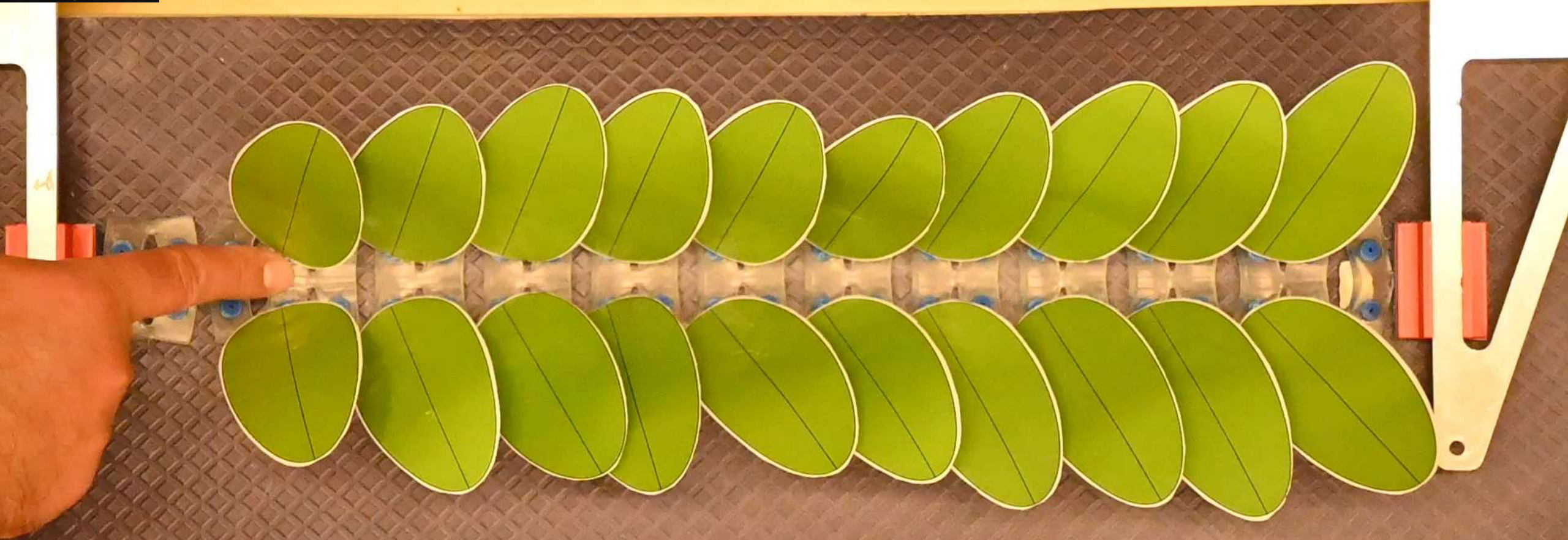
x 546







Shahram
Janbaz





Shahram
Janbaz

